

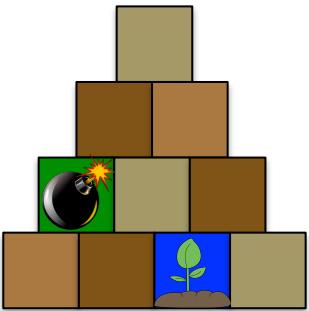


# Schema Independent Relational Learning

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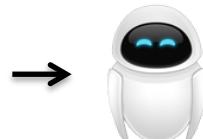


Mission: Find any sign  
of life on Earth.



| boxes |      |       |       |
|-------|------|-------|-------|
| box   | item | color | desc  |
| 1     |      | green | solid |
| 2     |      | blue  | wet   |

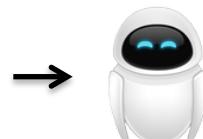
The result of **current** learning  
algorithms depend on the schema.



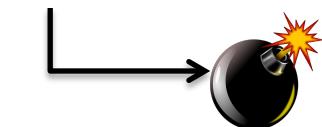
$\text{life}(x) :- \text{boxes}(y,x,z,\text{wet}).$



| contains |      | color |       | description |       |
|----------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|
| box      | item | box   | color | box         | desc  |
| 1        |      | 1     | green | 1           | solid |
| 2        |      | 2     | blue  | 2           | wet   |



$\text{life}(x) :- \text{contains}(y,x), \text{color}(y,\text{green}).$



People represent same data  
using different schemas.

We want to learn same accurate  
answers over all possible schemas  
for the same information.

$\text{life}(x) :- \text{boxes}(y,x,z,\text{wet}).$



$\text{life}(x) :- \text{contains}(y,x),$   
 $\text{color}(y,z), \text{description}(y,\text{wet}).$

**Castor:** schema independent,  
accurate and efficient. It leverages  
concepts of schema design.

